Enrolment No._____

Seat No.: _____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY 5 SEMESTER H(New course) • EXAMINATION (Remedial) WINTER 201

ME - SEMESTER- II(New course) • EXAMINATION (Remedial) - WINTER- 2015

Subject Code: 2725408Date: 11/12/2015Subject Name: Biomedical Instrumentation and Signal ProcessingTime:2:30 pm to 5:00 pmTotal Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) With the help of neat figures, explain the process of *depolarization* and 07 *repolarization* that take place in a human cell.
 - (b) State various types of biomedical signals available in human body. Draw and 07 explain the ECG signal with all the time intervals.
- Q.2 (a) Enlist the types of sensors and transducers for biomedical signal acquisition. 07 Explain temperature and optical transducers.
 - (b) With necessary figures explain the theory behind the development of electric 07 potential through electrodes. Enlist the types of electrodes used to record various bioelectric signals.

OR

- (b) Which are the sources of artifacts encountered in biomedical instruments/ 07 signals? Briefly discuss the necessary techniques to remove these artifacts.
- Q.3 (a) Describe the instrumentation used for measuring blood pressure and heart 07 sounds.
 - (b) What is the necessity of pacemakers and defibrillators? Explain the working 07 principle of defibrillators with necessary figures.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Draw and explain the circuit diagram of an ECG machine. Design the same for a gain of 100 and high pass and low pass cut-off frequencies of 0.5 Hz and 40 Hz, respectively.
 - (b) Describe indirect method of blood pressure measurement. Write a brief note 07 on heart sounds.
- Q.4 (a) Which are the lead configurations used to record the ECG signals? Explain 07 them with the help of neat figures.
 - (b) What is an EEG signal? Describe various EEG rhythms with their waveforms 07

and their clinical importance.

OR

- Q.4 (a) Enlist the techniques for removing the *powerline interference* from an ECG 07 signal. Describe any one in detail.
 - (b) With neat sketches explain the 10-20 EEG recording system. Discuss the 07 applications of EEG recording and measurement.
- Q.5 (a) Explain the block diagram of an EMG machine and write a note on neuro- 07 muscular measurement.
 - (b) State the importance of QRS complex in ECG signal. Enlist various methods 07 of QRS detection and explain any one in detail.

OR

- Q.5 (a) Explain the working principle of an x-ray. Draw and explain the working of an 07 x-ray machine.
 - (b) Describe the principle of computed tomography (CT) scanning and state the 07 applications of CT imaging.
