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Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M.E. SEMESTER III-EXAMINATION - WINTER 2015 Subject code: 2734202 Date: 04/12/2015 **Subject Name: IC Fabrication Technology** Time: 2:30 PM to 5:00 PM **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 07 **Q.1** Explain in detail Alpha particle induced soft errors. (a) How RC time constant is decreased in multilevel metallization? 07 **(b)** What is clean room? Why clean room facility is required for the fabrication of 07 Q.2 **(a)** ICs? Write down clean room classification as per federal standards 209D. Explain the different steps of wafer manufacturing. 07 **(b)** OR What is Solid Solubility? Explain the role of O_2 in diffusion process. **(b)** 07 Discuss effect of sodium contamination on the performance of pMOS and Q.3 07 **(a)** nMOS Transistors. Explain the difference between transport limited and reaction rate limited 07 **(b)** oxidation of silicon. OR What is PMMA? Explain Ion-Beam Lithography. Why proximity effect is **Q.3** 07 **(a)** negligible in this technique? Explain Predeposition and Drive-in techniques to introduce phosphorous 07 **(b)** impurity in p-type<100> silicon Substrate. Explain importance of O_2 gas mixed with nitrogen gas. What is sputtering? Explain RF magnetron sputtering to deposit Al allovs for **O.4** 07 **(a)** shallow junction device. Explain Junction Spiking and Electromigration in Al film. 07 **(b)** OR Q.4 Explain high current implantation technique to introduce impurity in silicon at 07 **(a)** room temperature. Why annealing is required after implantation process? **(b)** Why AlSi and AlSiCu are used in place of pure Al in fabrication of VLSI 07 Circuit? Explain need of shallow junction in smaller geometry devices for VLSI Design? Q.5 07 **(a)** Explain isotropic and anisotropic etching? Describe RIE. 07 **(b)** OR Compare followings: 07 Q.5 **(a)** (i) Positive and Negative Resist (ii) Emulsion and Chrome Mask In VLSI why E-beam lithography is widely used? Discuss E-beam lithography. 07 **(b)** *****