## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

M.E. SEMESTER I (old course)–EXAMINATION (Remedial) – WINTER 2015

Subject code: 710702

Subject Name: Advanced Power Electronics

Time: 10:30 AM to 1:00 PM

## Instructions:

0.3

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Draw & explain switching characteristics of MOSFET. Compare MOSFET with 07 Power BJT.
  - (b) Explain the working of MCT with its equivalent circuit. List Advantages & 07 Applications of MCT.

Q.2 (a) Explain the Space Vector Pulse Width Modulation in brief.

(b) Derive the expression for rms output voltage, average output voltage, rms thyristor 07 current & average thyristor current for single phase bidirectional controller with R Load.

## OR

- (b) Derive the output voltage equation for three phase to single phase cycloconverter. 07
- Q.3 (a) Define Harmonics. Discuss in brief various Harmonic reduction techniques. 07
  - (b) An on off ac voltage controller has a resistive load of R= 5 á & the input voltage is 07 Vs = 120 V (rms), 60 Hz. The thyristor switch is on for n = 125 cycles & is off for m = 75 cycles. Determine (a) the rms output voltage Vo; (b) the input power factor; (c) the average & rms thyristor currents.

## OR

07

07

(a) Differentiate the 120° & 180° mode of inverter operation.
(b) In a boost converter, the duty ratio is adjusted to regulate the output voltage Vo at 48
V. The input voltage varies in a wide range from 12 to 36 V. The maximum power output is 120 W. For stability reasons, it is required that the converter always operate in a discontinuous current conduction mode. The switching frequency is 50 kHz. Assuming ideal components and C as very large, Calculate the maximum value of L that can be used.

Q.4	(a)	Compare the isolated dc-dc converter topologies.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Discuss the operation of push-pull converter with necessary waveforms.	07
		OR	
Q.4	(a)	Explain the operation of Cuk converter with waveforms.	07
Q.4	<b>(b)</b>	Describe the turn on & turn off characteristics of GTO.	07
Q.5	(a)	Describe the steps for the design of the transformer of forward converter with equations.	07
	(b)	Draw the waveforms of 3 phase full wave controllers for $= 60^{\circ}$ .	07
	. ,	OR	
Q.5	(a)	Explain the commonly used techniques for optimizing the base drive of a transistor.	07
	(b)	A three phase, three wire bidirectional controller supplies a star connected resistive	07
		load of $R = 5\dot{a}$ and the line to line input voltage is 210 V (rms) 50 Hz. The firing	
		angle is $=$ / 3. Determine: (i) the RMS output voltage, E <sub>0</sub> . (ii) The input power	
		factor.	

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Date: 09/12/2015

**Total Marks: 70**