Sea	t No.:	Enrolment No GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY	-			
Sul		M.E. SEMESTER I (old course)-EXAMINATION (Remedial) - WINTER 2015 oject code: 710802N Date: 09/12/2015				
Tin	ne: 10: truct 1. 2.	Name: Computer Aided Machine Design 30 AM to 1:00 PM Total Marks: 70 ions: Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.				
Q.1	(a)	Explain the areas of application in which CAD is used. State the advantages of CAD.	07			
	(b)	What is meant by a scan conversion? Explain Bresenhamos circle drawing algorithm with the help of flow chart.	07			
Q.2	(a)	Show sequence of transformation to be made to mirror any entity about the line with the equation $y = mx + b$.	07			
	(b)	Digitize a line from (10,12) to (20,18) on a raster screen using Bresenhamøs straight line algorithm.	07			
	(b)	OR Plot a circle centered at (5,5) having a radius of 5 units using midpoint circle algorithm.	07			
Q.3	(a)	Consider a triangle ABC having coordinates A(5,5), B(8,5) and C(5,10). Determine the new vertex positions if: (a) The triangle is rotated by 60° anticlockwise about vertex A. (b) If it mirrored about a line y=2x+4.	07			
	(b)	Four control points $P_0(a,b)$, $P_1(2,5)$, $P_2(4,4)$ and $P_3(7,c)$ are available for drawing a uniform quadratic B-spline curve segment. Compute the values of a, b and c such that the curve starts from the point $(1,4)$ and terminates with slope (-0.5) .	07			
Q.3	(a)	OR What are the difficulties with wire frame modeling? How surface modeling	07			
•	(b)	overcomes these difficulties? Describe the concept of feature based modeling with significance. Give examples of software which incorporate such concept.	07			
Q.4	(a)	Prepare an algorithm and write a program to find thickness of cylindrical	07			
	(b)	pressure vessel. What do you mean by parametric and non parametric representation of surfaces? Derive parametric representation of any one analytic surface. OR	07			
Q.4	(a) (b)	What is B-rep and CSG technique in solid modeling? Compare them. State the characteristics of B spline curve. Compare it with Bezier curves.	07 07			

Distinguish between engineering design and optimum design. Also state the various optimization techniques.

Q.5

(a)

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(b) A shaft is transmitting a torque of 1500 Nm. The torsional stiffness of the shaft should be 100 Nm/degree and the factor of safety is 2. Using maximum shear stress theory, design the shaft with the objective of minimum weight. Use the following materials:

Material	Mass density (N/cm³)	Yield strength (N/mm²)	Shear modulus (N/mm²)
Chromium steel	0.10	420	84000
Stainless steel	0.11	230	84000
Titanium alloy	0.06	910	42000
Magnesium alloy	0.02	224	12000

OR

- Q.5 (a) Explain Johnson method of optimum design stating basic steps and 07 classification.
 - (b) List major CAD softwares available in the market. List and explain major solid 07 modeling facilities available in Pro/E software.

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