GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M.E. SEMESTER I (old course)–EXAMINATION (Remedial) – WINTER 2015

Subject code: 711503N

Subject Name: Advanced Solid Mechanics

Time: 10:30 AM to 1:00 PM

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Explain assumptions made in Theory of Elasticity and explain õGeneralized 07 Hookeøs Lawö.
 - (b) Derive the expression for radial and tangential stress for a solid circular plate 07 of small uniform thickness, material density ρ , rotating about the centre with angular velocity ω .
- Q.2 (a) What are characteristics of Airyøs stress function? Derive Airyøs stress 07 function for the member subjected to pure bending in Polar Co-ordinate System.
 - (b) Explain the important observation made in equilibrium approach and derive 07 its general equation to get critical load for end condition as both end fixed.

OR

- (b) Discuss energy approach for stability of column and derives its general 07 equation to get critical load for end condition as one fixed and one end free.
- Q.3 (a) A cylinder 120 mm internal diameter is subjected to an internal pressure 50 07 MPa. There is no external pressure. If the allowable stress in the metal is 150 MPa. Determine external diameter.
 - (b) Derive general equation of deflection to study initial effect of curvature using 07 imperfection approach.

OR

- Q.3 (a) For the following state of stresses, find the principal stresses using CARDAN¢s method and direction cosines of any one principal stress. Normal stresses : xx = 450 MPa, yy = 300 MPa, zz = -200 MPa Shear Stresses : xy = 140 MPa, yz = 200 MPa, zx = 120 MPa
 (b) Drow the past sketch for the displacement of an element derive the equation 07
 - (b) Draw the neat sketch for the displacement of an element, derive the equation 07 for various strain in Polar Coordinate System.
- Q.4 (a) Explain Airyøs stress function for a circular plate with hole.
 - (b) The biaxial state of stresses is acting at a point in a strained ductile material as x = -150 MPa (Compressive), y = 0 and xy = 160 MPa. If yield strength of the material is 270 MPa, check whether the material is safe using maximum shear stress theory and/or maximum distortion energy theory.

OR

Q.4 (a) Derive the following equation with usual notations.

07

07

$$s_{\theta} = \frac{1}{2} \left(s_x + s_y \right) + \frac{1}{2} \left(s_x - s_y \right) \cos 2\theta + s_{xy} \sin 2\theta$$

- (b) Explain the effect of transverse shear on buckling of the beam and derive 07 equation of critical load for the same.
- Q.5 (a) Explain the terms: Modulus of elasticity and rigidity, Lamiøs constant, bull 07 modulus and Poissonøs ratio.
 - (b) Explain in detail about inelastic buckling of column.

Total Marks: 70

Date: 10/12/2015

OR

Q.5 (a) Differentiate plane stress and plain strain problem with suitable examples. 07

(b) Find the principal stresses and direction cosines of any one principal stress for 07 the following state of stresses.

2