Sea	t No.:					
Su		GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY E. SEMESTER I (old course)–EXAMINATION (Remedial) – WINTER 2015 t code: 711702 Date: 09/12/202	15			
			13			
	Subject Name: Environmental Chemistry					
	Time: 10:30 AM to 1:00 PM Total Marks: 70 Instructions:					
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		. Attempt all questions.				
		. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. . Figures to the right indicate full marks.				
Q.1	(a)	Short Answer Question	07			
	1.	What do you mean by Polarity?				
	2.	Explain First law of Thermodynamics. Environmental issues on using insecticides.				
	3.	Which suitable composition does Organic molecules degrades?				
	4. 5.	Which method is most suitable to determine the percentage composition of any				
	5.	organic and inorganic molecules?				
	6.	Penetration of organic and inorganic content in soil degrades what?				
	7.	Due to high persistence and high potential for creating harm to human and				
		environment which particular pesticides are banned?				
	(b)	Explain in brief the importance of	07			
	()	(1) Ammonical Nitrogen (2) Chemical Oxygen Demand (3) Determination of Alkanity.				
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Q.2	(a)	Write in brief the sources and properties of organic chemical compounds.	07			
	(b)	(1) Reverse Osmosis. (2) Electro dialensis	07			
		(2) Electrodialysis. <b>OR</b>				
	(h)	Enlist different types of Aldehydes, Ketones and Esters with their sources and	07			
	(b)	utility and explain their course of degradation chemically as well as	07			
		biologically.				
Q.3	<b>(a)</b>	Determine the nature and composition of soil. Discuss the different sources	07			
	<b>(1</b> )	through which soil pollutes. Discuss solution to the same.	~-			
	(b)	Discuss modern agro technology and discuss in detail eco farming &	07			
		technology utilize in same.				
0.2	( )	OR	07			
Q.3	(a)	Discuss thermodynamic and chemical equilibrium relationship.	07			
	(b)	Discuss Gas chromatographic method to establish the pollutant content in the	07			
		sample.				
Q.4	<b>(a)</b>	What use is made of the BOD and COD test in water pollution control? List	07			
		five requirements that must be compiled with in order to obtain reliable BOD &				
		COD data.				
	(b)	Brief in detail what is pH. Increase in same leads to several issues, discuss.	07			
		Write in brief pX concept and Lograthmic concentration diagram. OR				
Q.4	<b>(a)</b>	Discuss in brief about pesticides. Explain the pros and cons of its utility and	07			
		solution related to its hazardous activity.				
	(b)	Explain the standard methods of determination of solids: Total, Dissolved, and	07			
		Settle able.				
Q.5	(a)	Explain air quality principles and its measurements.	07			
×	(a) (b)	Write a note: Macro and micro plant nutrient.	07			
		OR	07			
		Vit				

Q.5	(a)	Explain in brief the principle of:	07
		(1) Conductance (2) Gravimetric (3) Spectrophotometre.	
	(b)	Explain in brief any suitable method to determine the presence of Nitrates and	07
		Nitrites in surface or ground water.	