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Seat N	No.: _	Enrolment No GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVER	
	I	M.E. SEMESTER III–EXAMINATION (Remedial)– WIN	
Subj		Date: 04/12/2015	
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Ime:		PM to 5:00 PM	Total Marks: 70
111501		Attempt all questions.	
		Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Define the term "Power Quality". Discuss the common sources of power frequency disturbances with suitable examples.	07
	(b)	-	07
Q.2	(a)	Explain the classification of equipment sensitivity to voltage sag events.	07
	(b)	Discuss about the Power Quality Standards in India. OR	07
	(b)	Who's Involved in the Power Quality Industry? Discuss in detail.	07
Q.3	(a)	(I). A 1000 KVAR,11KV star connected capacitor bank is connected at the end of 50Km transmission line with an inductive reactance of $0.5\Omega/\mathrm{Km}$. Find the natural frequency of the current that would be drawn during turn on. Take fundamental frequency is 50Hz.	04
	(I-)	(II). Explain the term Area of vulnerability.	03
	(b)	Explain in brief the common causes of transients in power system network. OR	07
Q.3	(a)	Explain the term "Distribution Generation". Discuss the various DG technologies in brief.	07
	(b)	Define the terms "Grounding and Bonding". If improper grounding is found in commercial building what will be the effect on sensitive equipments. Give your suggestions to solve this power quality problem.	07
Q.4	(a) (b)	Explain the effect of harmonics on rotating machines. (I).Determine the K rating of a transformer required to carry a load consisting of 100A of fundamental,40A of	07 04

third harmonics,20A of fifth harmonics,10A of seventh

(II).A 33KV,6.8 MVAR, Capacitor bank is to be used as a second order damped filter tuned to $h_n \ge 4$. Find the elements

harmonics.

of the filter. Take Q=0.5, 2, 3, 5.

Q.4	(a)	Discuss	the	thermal	effects	on	transformers	due	to	07
		harmonic	pro pro	blems.						

Q.4 (b) An industrial substation supplies lighting, induction motor, 07 and synchronous motor load as given below:

Lighting load=40kW at unity power factor Induction motor load=100kW at 0.7 power factor Synchronous motor load=200kW at 0.9 power factor

Find the kW, kVAR, and power factor of each load. Also find the kW, kVAR, and power factor at the substation level. If the power factor is to be improved to 0.95 with capacitors. How much shunt capacitor kVAR is needed?

- Q.5 (a) Explain the main steps to monitor the power quality 07 problems at site.
 - (b) (I).A drive with nominal DC bus voltage V_0 =620V and DC bus capacitance C=4400 μ F powers an ac motor taking an active power P=86KW.The drive trips when the DC bus voltage below V_{min} =560V.

Calculate (a) time to trip the ASD.

- (b) For the same drive, Calculate the capacitance needed so that the drive is able to tolerate sags with duration up to 500ms. The under voltage setting remains at 560V.
- (II). A $5\mu F$ capacitor is charged through a resistance of 100 k Ω (a) Calculate the time constant of the circuit. (b) Find the time it takes for the capacitor to reach 90% of the final charge.

OR

- Q.5 (a) Discuss the active and passive filters to control the 07 harmonics in power system.
 - (b) Given f(t) = t, $-1 \le t \le 1$ 07 f(t+2) = f(t),

Sketch the graph of f(t) such that $-3 \le t \le 3$. Compute the Fourier series expansion of f(t). Plot the amplitude and phase spectra until the forth harmonic.
