Seat No.:	Enrolment No.
Seat No.:	Elifolillett No.

Subject Code: 740701

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

ME - SEMESTER-IV • EXAMINATION- WINTER • 2015

Date: 05/12/2015

**Subject Name: Harmonic Measurement & Filtration Techniques** Time: 2:30 PM TO 5:00 PM **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 4. Draw well labeled figure, if required. 07 0.1 (a) Define following terms: (a) Total Harmonic Distortion (THD) (b) Total Demand Distortion (TDD). (c)Telephone influence factor (TIF) (b) How Non-Linear loads are responsible for generation of 07 harmonics? List various types of Non-Linear loads. **Q.2** Give types of passive filters and explain each briefly. Discuss 07 various aspects to be considered in the design of passive filters. (b) Discuss all possible condition in which harmonics are 07 generated in Transformer. Also state the effect of harmonics on the performance of transformer. OR Which types of harmonics are generated in Line Commutated 07 converters? How the harmonics are filtered out in line commutated converters? (a) Explain the procedure to be carried out to perform harmonic 07 Q.3 measurement of voltage & current. Giving schematic diagram, explain the working of positive 07 sequence voltage detector circuit. Also explain functional block diagram of PLL circuit. Why positive sequence voltage detector circuit is so important in shunt active filter design? Discuss harmonic distortion limits for voltage and currents: Q.3 07 (i) In agreement with IEEE 519:1992. (II) In conformance with IEC limits. (b) Explain working of shunt active filter for constant power 07 compensation. Draw the block diagram for constant instantaneous power control strategy and explain its working. Giving schematic diagram, explain how active filters can be 07 **Q.4** controlled by digital controller based on microprocessor / microcontroller? Also explain operating principles of PLL and PWM units. Giving circuit diagram, explain the working of series active 07 filters. Also discuss the algorithm used to generate compensated voltage signals.

Q.4	(a)	Showing block diagram, explain the working of first generation control circuit for active series filter.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Compare Passive filters with Active filters.	07
Q.5	. ,	Draw the block diagram of 3-phase, 3 wire shunt active fill and explain its four functional control blocks.	
	(D)	Explain how following methods helps to reduce harmonics in power systems:	U/

- (1) Network reconfigurations.
- (2) Increase of short circuit ratio and
- (3). Series reactors.

## OR

- Q.5 (a) Draw block diagram of shunt active filter for current 07 minimization. Also explain, how generalized Fryze current compensation algorithm is implemented in the filter.
  - (b) Explain methodology to be adopted to design tuned power filters for harmonics. How filter capacitors are useful for reactive power compensation?

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