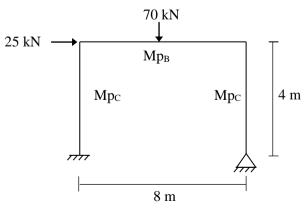
Enrolment No._____

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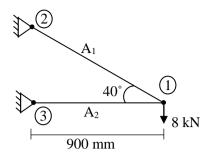
Subje	ect Na : 2:3(ctions: 1. At 2. M	ode: 741501 Date: 05/12/2015 ame: Structural Optimization Date: 05/12/2015 o PM TO 5:00 PM Total Marks: 70 attempt all questions. Total Marks: 70 ake suitable assumptions wherever necessary. gures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1		Explain following in detail.	14
-		(1) Function(5) Local Minima(2) Variables(6) Global Maxima(3) Constraints(7) Stationary Points(4) Saddle Point(7) Stationary Points	
Q.2	(a)	Enlist various engineering applications of optimization.	07
	(b)	Analyze the function, $f(x) = 12x^2 - 45x^4 + 40x^3 + 5$ and classify the stationary points as maxima, minima and points of inflection. OR	07
	(b)	Considering the function, $f(x) = 2x_1^3/3 - 2x_1x_2 - 5x_1 + 2x_2^2 + 4x_2 + 5$, find out if the function is convex, concave or neither at the points of optima	07
Q.3	(a)	based on the testing rules. Minimize the function	07
Q.5	(a)	$f(x,y) = kx^{-1} y^{-2}$ Subjected to	07
	(b)	$g(x,y) = x^2 + y^2$ - a ² using Lagrange's multiplier method. Minimize $f = x_1^2 + 5x_2^2 + 8x_3^2$ subjected to the constraints, $g_1 = x_1 - 2x_2 - x_3 \le 30$	07
		$g_1 = x_1 + x_2 - 3x_3 \le 12$ Using Kuhn Tucker's condition.	
		OR	~-
Q.3	(a)	Use simplex method to minimize, $Z = 3x_1 + 5x_2 + 4x_3$ subjected to	07
	(b)	$2x_{1} + 3x_{2} \le 4x_{3} \text{ subjected to}$ $2x_{1} + 3x_{2} \le 8, \ 2x_{2} + 5x_{3} \le 10, \ 3x_{1} + 2x_{2} + 4x_{3} \le 15, \ x_{1}, x_{2}, x_{3} \ge 0$ Derive Kuhn Tucker's condition to maximize $f(x_{1}, x_{2}) = 6x_{1}^{2} - 4x_{2} \text{ Subject to:}$ $2x_{1} + x_{2} = 8, \ x_{1}^{2} + x_{2}^{2} \le 19.4, \ 3x + y \le 24, x_{1} \ge 0$	07
Q.4		Formulate constraint equations & objective function for following structure	14

Q.4 Formulate constraint equations & objective function for following structure 14 using plastic method. Obtain solution for minimum weight by graphical method.

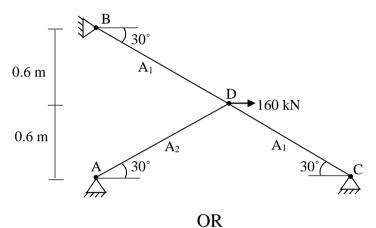


OR

Q.4 Design a following statically determinate pin jointed truss structure using 14 force or deformation method. Take: $E = 210 \text{ kN/mm}^2$, $\sigma_t = 0.16 \text{ kN/mm}^2$, $\sigma_c = 0.14 \text{ kN/mm}^2$, $\sigma_{at 1} = 6 \text{ mm}$.



Q.5 Design the following pin jointed statically determinate truss structure for 14 minimum weight. The horizontal and vertical deflections at joint D are both limited to 5 mm and the numerical value of stress in any member is limited to 1.2×10^6 kN/m². Use matrix force method.



Q.5 Design the following fixed based portal frame structure for minimum 14 volume. The permissible sway is 8 mm and permissible bending stress is 0.10 kN/mm². Use matrix force method. Axial deformation may be neglected.

