Enrolment No._____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME - SEMESTER-IV • EXAMINATION- WINTER • 2015

Subject Code: 744101Date: 05/12/2015Subject Name: Advance Topics in Signal and Image ProcessingTime: 2:30 PM TO 5:00 PMInstructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) What is the Periodogram ? What is its limitation? Interpret the periodogram in 07 terms of filter bank. How is it used in signal processing ?
 - (b) Which two modifications were proposed by Welch over Barlett's method ? 07 Explain the method stating its properties. How this method is being in use for image processing so far?
- Q.2 (a) Explain the steps involved in parametric method of spectrum estimation. How 07 to make use of this estimate in signal processing ?
 - (b) For Auto-regressive, Moving average and ARMA, what are the representative 07 equations for power spectrum ? How do one use them in signal processing ?

OR

- (b) Explain minimum variance power spectral estimation method.
- Q.3 (a) Explain your understanding about Wavelet Transform. Explain about Haar 07 Wavelet.
 - (b) Explain any one application of Wavelet Transform in image processing with 07 suitable example.

OR

- Q.3 (a) What are clusters ? What is clustering? What is the need for clustering? Is it 07 applicable to one dimensional signal or two dimensional signal ?
 - (b) Explain hierarchical clustering using average linkage algorithm. Use Euclidian 07 distance between samples.
- Q.4 (a) Write down steps for k-means clustering algorithm. How can one compute the 07 centroid ?
 - (b) How can one use PCA for feature extraction and description? Explain with 07 suitable example.

OR

- Q.4 (a) What is a chain code ? What is a shape number ? Give one example that 07 illustrate chain code and shape number.
 - (b) What is the signature of a shape ? Obtain signature for circle and square shape 07

Q.5 (a) Explain about polygonal approximation and Fourier descriptors. 07

(b) Compare minimum distance classifier and Bayesian classifier with example 07 where in they can be applied.

OR

- Q.5 (a) Define variance, co-variance, eigenvectors and eigenvalues. 07
 - (b) Explain about central limit theorem with one application to signal processing. 07

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