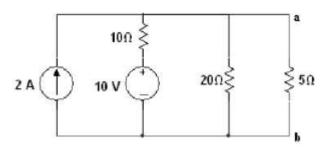
Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

## PDDC - SEMESTER-II EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2016

Subject Code:X20901 Subject Name:CIRCUITS AND NETWORKS Time:10:30 AM to 01:00 PM Instructions:		Date:31/05/2016	
		Total Marks: 70	
	2.	Attempt all questions.  Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.  Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	What is capacitor? Discuss its characteristics from circuit, energy and geometrical point of view.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	State and explain reciprocity theorem.	07
Q.2	(a)	Derive the symmetry and reciprocity condition for h-parameters.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain tree, co-tree and incidence matrix with one suitable example and also give the properties of tree.  OR	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain the concept of super mesh and super node with suitable example.	07
Q.3	(a)	What is complex frequency? Explain the significance of complex frequency	07
	<b>(b)</b>	A voltage pulse of width 2 second and magnitude 4 volts is applied at time $t=0$ to a series R-C circuit comprising $R=2$ ohm and capacitor $C=0.1$ F. Find the resulting current i(t) in the circuit.	07
Q.3	(a)	OR A series RLC circuit with $R = 1$ ohm, $L = 2$ H and $C = 0.4$ Farad with the applied voltage $V(t) = cost$ . Find $i(t)$ if the	07
	(b)	switch is closed at t= 0. Use Laplace transform method. What is network function? Define the terms "driving point impedance" and "driving point admittance" of a one-port network.	07
Q.4	(a)	Derive the following matrix equations: <ol> <li>Loop equation</li> <li>Node equation</li> <li>Cut-set equation</li> </ol>	07
	<b>(b)</b>	State and Explain super-position theorem  OR	07

## Q.4 (a) Using norton's theorem find out the load current through 5 07 ohm resistance shown in figure below:



- **Q.4 (b)** Derive the step response of R-L series circuit.
- Q.5 (a) Prepare a list of dual quantities encountered in electrical 07 engineering. Give a procedure to draw the dual of network.
  - (b) Draw and explain equivalent circuit of two-port network 07 using z-parameters.

**07** 

07

## OR

- Q.5 (a) Derive the conditions of maximum power transfer
  - When load consists of a variable resistance
  - When load consists of a variable resistance and variable reactance
  - (b) The y-parameters of certain two-port networks are:  $y_{11} = 0.5$  mho,  $y_{12} = y_{21} = 0.2$  mho,  $y_{22} = 0.8$  mho find: ABCD parameters and h- parameters

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