## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** PDDC - SEMESTER-II EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2016

## Subject Code:X21901 Date:31/05/2016 Subject Name: ELECTRICAL MACHINES & ELECTRONICS Time:10:30 AM to 01:00 PM **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:**

- 1. Attempt any five questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

| Q.1 | (a)        | Explain the types of d.c. motors with diagram.   | 07       |
|-----|------------|--|----------|
|     | (b)        | Define transformer. Explain construction and working principle of 1-phase transformer.   | 07       |
| Q.2 | (a)        | Explain construction and working principle of 3-phase induction motor.   | 07       |
|     | (b)        | Explain characteristics of d.c. motors.  | 07       |
| Q.3 | (a)        | Why 1-phase induction is not self start? How it made self start? Write the types of 1-phase a.c. motors.                                     | 07       |
|     | (b)        | Explain construction and working principle of synchronous generator.   | 07       |
| Q.4 | (a)        | What is a power factor? Explain the methods of power factor improvement.   | 07       |
|     | (b)        | What is a tariff? Explain the types of tariff.   | 07       |
| Q.5 | (a)<br>(b) | What is a substation? Discuss about equipments which are use in substation. Explain half wave and full wave rectifier circuits with diagram. | 07<br>07 |
| Q.6 | (a)        | What is a logic gate? Explain OR gate, AND gate and NAND gate with logic symbol and truth table.   | 07       |
|     | (b)        | What are the advantages and applications of op-amp? Draw the symbol of an op-amp, stating the functions of various op-amp terminals.         | 07       |
| Q.7 | (a)        | What is transistor? Draw its circuit symbol. State the advantages and disadvantages of transistor over vacuum diode.                         | 07       |
|     | (b)        | Explain the comparison between d.c. and a.c. transmission system.  | 07       |

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