Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY **PDDC - SEMESTER-III EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2016**

Subject Code:X30604

Subject Name: Advanced Fluid Mechanics

Time:02:30 PM to 05:00 PM

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (a) Derive Bernoulli's equation of motion. List all the assumptions made. 07 0.1 (b) Explain the concept of boundary layer. Derive the expression for displacement 07 thickness.
- **O.2** (a) Derive continuity equation in Cartesian coordinates for three dimensional flow. 07 07
 - Discuss the specific energy curve with a neat sketch. **(b)**

OR

- (b) Enlist various methods for measuring the coefficient of viscosity of liquids and 07 explain rotating cylinder method.
- The stream function of a two dimensional flow is given by $\psi = 2xy + 25$. 07 Q.3 (a) Calculate the velocity at the point (1, 2). Also find the velocity potential function ϕ .
 - (b) Explain the concept of hydrodynamically smooth and rough boundaries. 07

OR

- (a) Find the displacement thickness and momentum thickness for the velocity Q.3 07 distribution in the boundary layer given by $u/U = 2(y/\delta) - (y/\delta)^2$.
 - (b) Explain the different types of similarities which must exist between model and 07 prototype.
- **O.4** Obtain Darcy-Weisbach formula for head loss due to friction. **(a)**
 - In a pipe of 200 mm diameter water is flowing, there is a shear stress of 0.12 07 **(b)** kN/m^2 at a point distant 30 mm from the pipe axis. If the coefficient of friction between the pipe and fluid is 0.04, calculate the shear stress at the pipe wall.

OR

- Derive an expression for Hagen Poiseuille's formula for viscous flow through **Q.4** (a) 07 circular pipe.
 - (b) An oil of specific gravity 0.9 and viscosity 0.06 poise is flowing through a pipe 07 of diameter 200 mm at the rate of 60 liters/s. Find the head lost due to friction for a 500 mm length of pipe. Also find the power required to maintain the flow. Take $f = 0.079/(R_e)^{1/4}$
- **Q.5** (a) Derive an expression for most economical section for a rectangular section. 07
 - **(b)** The resistance R to the motion of completely submerged body depends on 07 length of body, velocity of flow, mass density and kinematic viscosity. Find the relation between R and other variables using suitable method.

OR

- (a) A concrete lined circular channel of 3 m diameter has a bed slope of 1 in 500. 07 Q.5 Determine the velocity and discharge for the conditions of maximum discharge. Take, Chezy's constant, C = 50
 - (b) Describe Reynold's experiment and explain laminar and turbulent flow.

Date:03/06/2016

Total Marks: 70

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