Seat No.: _____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC - SEMESTER-III EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2016 Subject Code:X31902 Date:30/05/2016 Subject Name: Material Science & Metallurgy Time:02:30 PM to 05:00 PM **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. (a) Which are advantages and limitations of powder metallurgy? 0.1 07 State the importance of study of "Material science" and briefly Explain (b)07 "Engineering Requirements" of materials Q.2 (a) What are the applications of powder metallurgy? 07 What is Gibb's Phase rule? Define system phase and degree of freedom. Show (b) 07 that the degree of freedom at eutectic point in a binary phase diagram is zero. OR (b)Explain selection criteria for engineering materials. 67 0.3 Explain any two methods for production of metal powders (a) 07 What are the properties of alloying? Give effects of Nickel as alloying elements. (b) 07 **OR** Q.3 (a) Explain Ultrasonic testing with advantages and limitations. 07 (b) Which are various surface hardening processes? Explain Flame hardening 07 process with neat sketch. Q.4 (a) With the aid of steel portation of an iron-iron carbide equilibrium 07 diagram.showing solid state transformation . Compare the transformations during cooling under equilibrium conditions from solids to room temperature of typical hypereutectoid steel and hypoeutectoid steel. Compare the resulting microstructure at room temperature and related properties. (b) Differentiate between grey cast iron and spherical cast iron in terms of 07 microstructure, properties, composition and applications. OR Q.4 (a) Discuss the cathodic protection method of corrosion prevention for 07 underground pipelines. (b) What are the factors affecting the rate of corrosion? Explain the hydrogen 07 evaluation and oxygen absorption mechanism of corrosion Q.5 (a) List the purposes of heat treatment. Differentiate between annealing and 07 normalizing. (b) Discuss mechanism of quenching of steel, state the advantages and draw backs 07 of water and oil as quenching media. OR Q.5 (a) What is "Wrought iron"? Enlist the properties and uses of it. 07 (b) Define critical cooling rate of steel. And show the same on a TTT diagram with 07 complete labeling.
