Seat No.:	Enrolment No
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Subject Code:X40902

Subject Name:Power Electronics-I

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC - SEMESTER-IV EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2016

Date:30/05/2016

Time: 10:30 AM TO 01:00 PM **Total Marks: 70** Instructions: 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Describe construction and working of a SCR. Analyze it's performance using two **Q.1** (a) transistor analogy. Derive it's expression for it's anode current in terms of current gain 'B' and leakage Current ICo Explain the working of UJT relaxation oscillator circuit. Derive the expression for 7 frequency of triggering and firing angle delay in terms of eta, charging resistance etc. 0.2 List Forced Turnoff methods for SCR and Explain how an auxiliary SCR and a 7 (a) capacitor can be used to turn-off conducting SCR? Draw Necessary waveforms. What is snubber circuit? Why is it needed? Draw such circuit for a SCR and give 7 **(b)** guidelines for selecting it's components. Draw the circuit of a single phase fully controlled converter with R-L load. Derive 7 necessary equations and sketch output waveforms. 7 Q.3(a) List and explain various turn on methods for SCR. **(b)** List various gate triggering methods and describe the uses of freewheeling diode in 7 converters circuit. OR Compare MOSFET with SCR in terms of basic structure, V-I characteristics, ratings, 7 **Q.3** (a) control principle, applications etc. State the control strategies adopted to control the output voltage in chopper. Explain 7 **(b)** 'Step-up Chopper'. 0.4 Describe basic characteristics of Separately excited DC machine & explain its 7 (a) various operating modes. Describe in brief DC to DC converter based drives various principles like 7 **(b)** (i) Regenerative Break Control (ii) Rheostatic Break Control Describe various power factor improvement techniques with controlled rectifier. **Q.4** (a) 7 Classify various chopper circuits based on principle of operation, circuit 7 **(b)** configuration etc. What is switch mode regulators & classify them. Explain Buck regulator with 7 **Q.5** (a) necessary circuit diagram & waveforms. **(b)** Describe Pulse Transformer & opto-isolators with their applications 7 Explain the concept of 'Dual Converter'. Using circuit diagram, briefly explain the 7 Q.5(a) working of any one type of dual converter. **(b)** Describe TRIAC four mode operation with necessary waveforms. 7
