GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC - SEMESTER-VI. EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2016

Subject Code:X61103

Subject Name: Digital Signal Processing

Time:10:30 AM TO 01:00 PM

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessarv.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Explain the sampling of a signal $x(t)=\cos(2\pi t)$ at two different sampling rates 07 2Hz and 4Hz, respectively. Sketch the sampled signal and the spectrum, respectively in each of the two cases.
 - (b) What is the function of interpolation filter? Specify and sketch the frequency 07 response of an ideal interpolation filter for a case where it is required to upsample a discrete time signal x[n] by a factor of two.
- Explain the two conditions of an LTI system: Linear and Time-invariant. State **O.2** (a) 07 which of these conditions are satisfied for the systems:
 - (i) y[n]=x[n-1]x[n+1]/x[n], if x[n] is not zero, y[n]=0 if x[n]=0; and
 - (ii) v[n] = (2n+1)x[n].
 - **(b)** Derive an inverse system of the system, y[n] = x[n] - x[n-1] for $n \ge 0$. 07

OR

- (b) If the output y[n] of a system is the convolution sum of the input x[n] and the 07 impulse response h[n], then derive y[n] for the input x[n]={e $j\lambda n \mid \lambda \in (-\pi, \pi)$ } in the form $y[n] = f(\lambda) x[n]$. What is $f(\lambda)$ here?
- Q.3 State the necessary and sufficient conditions for BIBO stability of any LTI 07 **(a)** system with respect to the impulse response h[n]. Also give the proof of the statements.
 - Give the equations for computing N-point DFT (Discrete Fourier Transform) 07 **(b)** and IDFT (Inverse Discrete Fourier Transform). State and explain the symmetry conditions and the periodic properties of the DFT.

OR

- Any sequence x[n] can be shown as a weighted superposition of the time-shifts 07 Q.3 **(a)** of the unit impulse function $\delta[n]$ as, $x[n] = \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} x[k] \delta[n-k]$. If h[n] is the impulse response of an LTI system then give the step-by-step derivation of the output from the above given superposition form of input x[n] using LTI conditions.
 - **(b)** If the output y[n] of a system is the N-point cyclic convolution sum of the input 07 x[n] and the impulse response h[n], then derive the corresponding relationship in the spectral domain. Assume y[n], x[n], and h[n] are N-point periodic.
- Give a general z-transform equation of a second order ARMA (Auto-Recursive **Q.4** 07 **(a)** Moving Average) system. Give Direct Form – I, II and Transposed Form – I, II realizations of the system.
 - Derive the z-transform and the corresponding ROC (Region of Convergence) 07 **(b)** for the system y[n] = x[n] + 0.1 y[n-1] + 0.12 y[n-2] for $n \ge 0$. State whether the system is stable or not and why?

OR

Find the difference equation of the following system **Q.4** (a) $H(z) = (1+(3/4)z^{-1}+(9/16)z^{-2})/(1+(2/5)z^{-1}+(4/25)z^{-2}), ROC: (2/5) < |z|.$

07

Total Marks: 70

Date:06/05/2016

(b)	Derive the impulse response of an ideal LPF (Low Pass Filter) with cut-off	07
	frequency ω_c .	

- Q.5 (a) Write a short note on Windowing method for design of FIR filters.
 (b) Write a short note on Mapping methods for design of IIR filters.
 OR
- Q.5 (a) Sketch the signal flaw graph for DIF (Decimation-in-Frequency) FFT algorithm.
 (b) Explain MAC unit and pipe-lining in DSP.
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