Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

PDDC - SEMESTER-VII EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2016

Subject Code: X71903 Date: 05/05/2016

Subject Name:02:30 PM to 05:00 PM

Time:02:30 PM to 05:00 PM **Total Marks: 70**

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
 - (a) What are the essential characteristics of operation research? Explain different 0.1 phases in an operation research study.

(b) Maximize $Z=5X_1+10X_2+8X_3$

Subject to

$$3X_1 + 5X_2 + 2X_3 \le 60$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 4X_1 + 4X_2 + 4X_3 \leq 72 \\ 2X_1 + 4X_2 + 5X_3 \leq 100 \end{array}$$

$$X_1, X_2, X_3 \ge 0$$

Solve above Linear Programming Problem by Simplex Method.

(a) Consider the transportation problem as shown in following table

	To		G 1			
From		1	2	3	4	Supply
	A	20	4	32	28	300
Plant	В	12	36	24	26	500
Pla	C	16	8	28	24	825
	D	28	44	40	16	375
Den	nand	350	400	250	150	

Find the initial feasible solution using (i) North-West Corner method and (ii)

Least Cost Method and compare their cost. Which method gives least cost?

Solve the following by VAM and test its optimality by MODI method. The shipping costs from Plant to Market are given:

	To		Plant			
From		M1 M2		M3	capacity	
ıt	P1	6	4	1	50	
Plant	P2	3	8	7	40	
Д	P3	4	4	2	60	
Pro	oject irement	20	95	35	150	

OR

(b) Solve the following by NWC and test its optimality by stepping stone method.

The shipping costs are given:

To			Plant capacity	
From	A B			
W	A.	8	8	56
X	16	24	16	82
Y	8	16	24	77
Project Requirement	72	102	41	215

Q.3 (a) The captain of cricket team has to allot five middle batting positions to five batsmen. The average runs scored by each batsman at these positions are as follows:

			Batting Positions				
		I	II	III	IV	V	
	P	40	40	35	25	50	
_	Q	42	30	16	25	27	
Batsman	R	50	48	40	60	50	
atsı	S	20	19	20	18	25	
B	T	58	60	59	55	53	

Find the assignment of batsman to positions, which would give maximum number of runs.

(b) Solve the following problem by using the principle of dominance:

			Player B					
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	
Player A III IV	I	4	2	0	2	1	1	
	- 11	4	3	1	3	2	2	
	III	4	3 .	7	-5	1	2	
	IV	4	3	4	-1	2	2	
	V	4	3	3	-2	2	2	

OR

Q.3 (a) Consider a problem of assigning four clerks to four tasks. The time required is given below.

Tas	ks	A	В	C	D
No.	1	4	7	- 5	6
rks	2	-	8	- 7	4
Cle	3	3	-	5	3
	4	6	6	4	3

Clerk 2 cannot assigned to task A and clerk 3 cannot assign to task B. Find all the optimum assigned schedules.

(b) In a game, player A has three choices X, Y and Z and player B has two choices P and Q. Payment have been agreed to be made as per arrangement shown in below solve the game.

		Player B	
		P	Q
IC	X	-5	5
layer A	Y	-6	4
Ь	Z	8	4

- Q.4 (a) With Respect to the queue system, explain the following term:
 - (i) Input process
 - (ii) Queue discipline
 - (iii) Capacity of the system
 - (iv) Holding time
 - (v) Balking
 - (vi) Jockeying
 - (vii)Reneging
 - (b) A manufacturing company purchases 9000 parts of a machine for its annual requirements, ordering one-month usage at a time. Each part costs Rs. 20. The ordering cost per order is Rs. 15 and carrying charges are 15% of the inventory per year. Suggest a more economical purchasing policy for the company. What advice would you offer and how would it save the company per year?

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- Q.4 (a) With Respect to the Inventory Management explain the following term:
 - (i) EOQ
 - (ii) Lead time
 - (iii) Reorder Level
 - (iv) Holding cost
 - (v) Stock out cost
 - (vi) Setup cost
 - (vii) Ordering cost
 - (b) Maintenance of machine can be carried out in 5 operations which have to be performed in a sequence. Time taken for each of these operations has a mean time of 5 minutes and follows exponential distribution. The breakdown of machine follows Poisson distribution and average rate of breakdown is 3 per hour. Assume that there is only one mechanic available, find out the average idle time for each machine breakdown.

Q.5 (a) Explain the Monte Carlo method of simulation with suitable example.

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(b) The details of activities and project duration are given below:

Activity	Immediate Predecessor	Duration (Weeks)
A	-	2
В	-	3
C	-	3
D	A	5
Е	В	5
F	В	9
G	C	3
Н	D	3
I	Е	5
J	F,G	6
K	H,I	4

Determine:

- (a) Critical path and total project duration
- (b) Earliest and latest event time (EST and LST)

OR

- Q.5 (a) What is Dynamic Programming? What are the advantages, disadvantages and applications of dynamic programming?
 - (b) A truck owner finds from his past records that the maintenance cost of a truck (whose purchase price is Rs. 300000) during the first 8 years of its life and the resale price at the end of each year is as follows:

Year	Maintenance cost (Rs.)	Resale Price (Rs.)
1	36000	200000
2	48000	150000
3	60000	100000
4	72000	80000
5	84000	70000
6	96000	60000
7	108000	50000
8	120000	40000

When should the truck be replaced?
