## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC - SEMESTER-IV EXAMINATION – WINTER 2015

Subject Name: Environmental Engineering			Date:18/12/2015	
		2:30pm to 05:00pm Total Marks:	70	
	1.	Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.		
Q.1	(a) (b)	Explain different factors affecting the water demand. Explain river intake with a neat sketch showing all the components.	07 07	
Q.2	(a) (b)	Explain with neat sketch septic tank and state its design criteria. Write Indian Standard Specifications for drinking water -IS 10500. OR	07 07	
	(b)	A rectangular sedimentation basin is to handle 12 MLD of raw water. A sedimentation basin of width to length ratio of $1/3$ is proposed to trap all particles larger than 0.05 mm in size. Assume a relative density of 2.62 for particles and 20°C as the average temperature, determine the basin dimensions. If the effective depth of tank is 3 m, calculate the detention time.	07	
Q.3	<b>(a)</b>	Enlist the different methods used for population forecast? Explain any two	07	
	(b)	methods in detail. Design a bell mouth canal intake for a city of 1,00,000 persons drawing water from a canal which runs only for 10 hours a day with a depth of 1.8 m. Assume average consumption per person= 135 lpcd, assume the velocity through the screens and bell mouth to be 0.15 m/s and 0.3 m/s respectively. <b>OR</b>	07	
Q.3	<b>(a)</b>	Draw the neat sketch of domestic wastewater treatment plant and explain in	07	
	(b)	detail its units. Calculate velocity of flow and corresponding discharge in a circular sewer having a diameter of 1.00 m and laid at a gradient 1 in 500. The sewer is running at 0.6 m depth. Take $N = 0.012$ in Manning's formula.	07	
Q.4	<b>(a)</b>	Enlist the places where pumps have to be used in a water supply project. Also	07	
	(b)	give the classification of different types of pumps used in water supply system. How do you determine the capacity of reservoir? Discuss the hydrograph method for determining the storage capacity of equalizing reservoir. OR	07	
Q.4	<b>(a)</b>	Define peak factor and explain its importance in design of sewers. How will	07	
	<b>(b</b> )	you determine peak factor. Explain methods of disinfection.	07	
Q.5	<b>(a)</b>	Describe with neat sketch, the component parts of a rapid sand gravity filter.	07	
	<b>(b</b> )	Explain its working, including the method of back washing. Explain in brief 'nitrification" and "de nitrification".	07	
Q.5	(a)	<b>OR</b> Discuss with the help of diagrams, various methods of laying out the	07	
<u>ر</u>		distribution system.		
	<b>(b</b> )	Differentiate between trickling filter and activated sludge plant.	07	

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