Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

Subject Code:X40603

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

PDDC - SEMESTER-IV EXAMINATION - WINTER 2015

Date: 23/12/2015

Subject Name: Soil Engineering Time: 02:30pm to 05:00pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Define "Compaction"? Explain different types of compaction test available in **Q.1** 07 the laboratory? (b) Explain the phenomenon of consolidation and explain "Pre Consolidation 07 Pressure"? 0.2 Explain Newmark's influence chart with help of a neat sketch? 07 (b) Draw stress distribution curves for various depths for soil subjected to a **07** rectangular distributed load. OR (b) Differentiate between Boussinesq's and Westergaurd's theory for stress **07** distribution. 0.3 Explain Mohr and Mohr Coulomb theory with respect to shear strength of soil? **07** (a) A consolidated undrained triaxial test was performed on a specimen of saturated 07 clay with a cell pressure of 2 kg/cm². At failure, the value of deviator stress is 2.8kg/cm² and the pore water pressure is 1.8kg/cm² with a failure plane angle of 57°. Calculate the normal stress, shear stress on the failure surface and maximum shear stress on the specimen. OR Explain various types of shear test performed in lab. Explain any one in detail. 07 0.3 Discuss about earth pressure at rest. What is active and passive earth pressure? **(b)** 07 Explain various factors affecting compaction of soil? **07** 0.4 (a) A standard compaction test is performed on soil with G = 2.65, with mould 07 volume of 1000cc, using the readings given below find the maximum dry density and optimum moisture content for the soil. The empty weight of the mould is 2450gms Wt. of Mould + 4253 Soil 4013 4111 4187 4287 4229 4207 Water Content 6 8 10 12 16 18 OR 0.4 Explain with help of a neat sketch method for determination of coefficient of 07 consolidation using square root of time fitting method? Explain theory of spring analogy for one dimensional consolidation? **07 (b) Q.5** Explain Friction circle method of slope stability analysis? 07 (a) A cantilever retaining wall of 7m height retains sand with e = 0.5, $\phi = 30$, G =07 2.7. Using Rankine's theory to determine the active earth pressure at the base with the backfill in (i) dry and (ii) submerged conditions. OR

Q.5	(a)	Mention different methods of stability analysis of finite slopes? Explain any one	07
		in detail with help of neat sketches?	
	(b)	Describe the Culmann's graphical method to evaluate active thrust.	07
