GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC - SEMESTER-IV EXAMINATION – WINTER 2015

Subject Code:X41101 Date:18/12/2015 **Subject Name: Electronic Communication** Time: 02:30pm to 05:00pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. (a) Define modulation. Explain different types of modulation. 07 0.1 07 (b) Explain the block diagram of super heterodyne receiver with the help of diagram. (a) Draw the communication system block diagram and explain each block briefly. Q.2 07 (b) Define amplitude demodulation and explain envelope detector. 07 OR (b) Derive the equation of amplitude modulated wave and draw the spectrum. 07 Q.3 (a) Describe phase shift method of SSB generation. 07 State Carson's rule. A carrier is frequency modulated by a sinusoidal 07 **(b)** modulating signal of frequency 2 KHz, it results in a frequency deviation Δf of 5 KHz. Find the BW occupied by the FM waveform. The amplitude of modulating sinusoid is increased by a factor of 3 and its frequency is lowered by 1 KHz. Find the new BW OR (a) Explain with the help of block diagram the Armstrong method of FM Q.3 07 generation. (b) Determine the power content of the carrier and each of the sidebands for an AM 07 signal having a percent modulation of 80% and a total power of 2500 W. **O.4** Define noise. What are the different types of noise? Explain any two. 07 **(a) (b)** A cascaded 2-stage amplifier having first stage noise figure of 2 dB and a power 07 gain of 12 dB. The second stage has a noise figure of 6dB and power gain of 10 dB. Find the overall noise figure in dB. OR Derive the Friss's formula for cascaded amplifiers. 07 0.4 (a) What is thermal noise? An amplifier operating on a range from 18 to 20 MHz **(b)** 07 has a 10 k Ω input resistance. Find the rms noise voltage at the input to this amplifier if the ambient temperature is 27° C. Q.5 (a) Enlist all the properties of Fourier transform. Prove the time shifting property. 07 (b) Discuss the super-heterodyne receiver characteristics. 07 OR Find the Fourier transform of $x(t)=e^{-b|t|}\cos\omega_0 t$ 07 **Q.5 (a)** Define is image frequency. For a broadcast super-heterodyne AM receiver 07 **(b)** having no RF amplifier, the loaded Q of the antenna coupling circuit is 100. Now if intermediate frequency is 455 KHz, then determine the image frequency and its rejection ratio at an incoming frequency of 1000 KHz.
