Seat No.:	Enrolment No
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GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC - SEMESTER-V EXAMINATION – WINTER 2015

Subject Code: A51101 Date: 10/12			/2015		
•	Subject Name: Antenna & Wave Propagation				
	Fime: 10:30pm to 1:00pm Total nstructions:				
msur	1. At 2. M	 Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 			
Q.1	(a)	Define and explain the following terms for an antenna	08		
	(i)	Radiation Patterns			
	(ii)	Horizontal and Vertical Polarization			
	(iii)	Beam width and Bandwidth			
	(iv)	Antenna Apertures			
	(b)	Answer the following	06		
	(i)	Consider the lossless horn antenna with directivity of 20dB. At a frequency of 20 GHz and incident power density is 5×10^{-3} w/m ² calculate the maximum effective aperture and maximum power received.			
	(ii)	Explain the friss transmission formula.			
Q.2	(a)	Derive the maxima, minima and half power point directions if two point sources are fed with currents equal in magnitude and in phase.	07		
	(b)	Derive the expression for magnetic and electric field at a large distance from small square loop with uniform in phase current. OR	07		
	(b)	Explain in details Broad-side Array and End-fire Array.	07		
Q.3	(a)	What are the advantages of Dolph-Tchebysheff amplitude distribution of feeding current of linear array? Compare uniform, binomial and edge amplitude distribution of feeding current for linear array with optimum distribution.	07		
	(b)	Prove the equality of directivity and radiation pattern of transmitting and receiving mode.	07		
		OR			
Q.3	(a)	Design a four element broad side optimum array of isotropic sources of $\lambda/2$ spacing between the elements. The pattern is to be optimum with a side lobe 20 dB down the main lob maximum.	07		
	(b)	What is the importance of parabolic structure as a reflector in antenna? Explain the cassegrain feed mechanism of parabolic reflector antenna.	07		
Q.4	(a)	What is log periodic antenna? Explain with neat sketch log periodic dipole array.	07		
	(b)	What is parasitic element? Explain Yagi-Uda array and list out its	07		

applications.

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Q.4	(a)	Explain Experimental Setups for the Measurement of Gain of the antenna.	07
	(b)	Write short note on: Helical Antenna	07
Q.5	(a)	Define and explain the following terms for radio wave propagation. (i) Ground wave propagation (ii) Sky wave propagation.	07
	(b)	Explain the experimental setup for polarization measurements. OR	07
Q.5	(a)	Define and explain the following terms for radio wave propagation. (i) Multi Hope Propagation (ii) Space Wave Propagation	07
	(b)	Write Short note on: (i) Antenna for terrestrial mobile communication. (ii) Plasma Antenna	07
