GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC - SEMESTER-V EXAMINATION – WINTER 2015

0			12/2015	
Subject Name: Internal Combustion Engines Time: 10:30pm to 1:00pm Total Man Instructions:		70		
	1. 2.	Attempt all questions.		
Q.1	(a) (b)	With a neat sketch explain the working of two stoke diesel engine. Write about Ethanol, Methanol, Bio diesel and Hydrogen as I C Engine fuels.	07 07	
Q.2	(a)	 Distinguish between: (1) Octane number and Performance number (2) RON and MON (3) Carburetor icing and vapor lock (4) Cloud point and pour point 	07	
	(b)	What do you mean by air standard cycle? Compare air standard cycle and fuel air cycle. Explain the effect of compression ratio and A/F ratio on fuel air cycle OR	07	
	(b)	Derive an expression for A:F ratio in carburetor neglecting compressibility of air.	07	
Q.3	(a) (b)	Draw and explain working of constant vacuum type carburetor. Compare air injection and airless diesel injection system. Draw and explain any one type of airless injection system. OR	07 07	
Q.3	(a) (b)	What is the importance of nozzle in an injector? Describe pintle and pintaux nozzle with neat sketch and discuss their relative merits and demerits. What are the functions of ignition system of an S I Engine? Focus the light on ignition timing with help of $P - \theta$ diagram. Explain the	07 07	
Q.4	(a) (b)	methods for achieving it. What is scavenging? Compare different methods for achieving scavenging in 2- stroke I C Engine? Enumerate different types of scavenging pump. What is the effect of supercharging on S I Engine and C I Engine? Compare natural aspired, supercharge and turbocharge I C Engine with help of P-V diagram.	07 07	
Q.4	(a)	OR Write different parameters/variable considered to control the knock in S I Engine.	07	
o -	(b)	With help of P- θ diagram explain different stages of combustion in S I Engine.	07	
Q.5	(a)	Explain Willans line method and Motoring test for finding friction power of an I C Engine.	07	
	(b)	The following data is given for a single cylinder 4-stroke oil engine: Speed of engine = 290 RPM, Brake Torque = 375 Nm, Fuel consumption = 3.80 liters/hr, Specific gravity of fuel = 0.8 , CV of fuel used = 44500 kJ/kg, A:F ratio=25:1, Ambient air temperature = 16° C, Exhaust gas temperature = 410° C, Cooling water circulated = 4.2 kg/min , Rise in temperature of cooling water = 28.5° C.	07	

Take Cp(gases)=1.2kJ/kgC, Cp(water)=4.2 kJ/kgC Draw a heat balance sheet on percentage basis.

OR

- Q.5 (a) Explain different methods and devices for reducing S I Engine emission. 07
 - (b) What is the importance of VCR engine? What are the different methods to 07 achieve variable compression ratio in an engine? Explain any one of them.
