Seat No.: Enrolment No.

Subject Code:X81102

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC - SEMESTER-VIII EXAMINATION - WINTER 2015

Date:11/12/2015

Subject Name: Wireless Communication Time: 02:30pm to 05:00pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. **Q.1** (a) What is the core concept of cellular communications? 07 What are the important parameters of the wireless communication network designed on cellular approach? Calculate the number of channels per cell for a cluster size 07 of 7 in a cellular system which has 1001 radio channels available for handling traffic. The serving area of the complete system is 2100 km² and the area of the cell is 6 km^2 . **Q.2** What is scattering? How does it differ from reflection and 07 diffraction? **(b)** Consider a base station transmitter operating at 900 MHz 07 carrier frequency. For a mobile moving at a speed of 72 kmph, calculate the received carrier frequency if the mobile is moving directly away from the base station transmitter. Repeat the problem if the mobile is moving in a direction which is 60° to the direction of arrival of the transmitted signal.. OR (b) A wireless communication transmitter having RF power of 07 113 W is used with an antenna of 5 dBi gain. Calculate the EIRP and the power density at a distance of 11 km. 0.3 (a) Describe the architecture of GSM system. 07 What is the difference between a logical channel and a 07 physical channel? Describe the functions of various types of GSM logical channels. OR Q.3 (a) List the advantages of CDMA over FDMA and TDMA. 07 **(b)** Discuss various diversity techniques. 07 **Q.4** Compare CDMA and GSM technologies. 07 (a) **(b)** Why does power control become one of the main issues 07 for the efficient operation of CDMA? Derive an expression for mobile point-to-point propagation 07 **Q.4** model to determine the received signal power. Explain the use of two-ray model to justify mobile radio path loss and antenna height effects.

- Q.4 (b) Describe the parameters responsible for signal loss due 07 to foliage.
- Q.5 (a) If SIR of 20 dB is required, what should be the cluster size 07 that should be used for maximum capacity? Use n= 4
 - (b) A TDMA digital cellular system is designed to accept S/I **07** ratio of 15 dB. Find the optimum value of cluster size for 6 sector 60° directional antenna design.

OR

- Q.5 (a) Give differences between Wi-Fi and Bluetooth 07 technologies.
 - (b) Explain in detail the wireless Ad-Hoc network with **07** neat diagram.
